8x8 k.p model of type II superlattice photodetectors







$$H_{8\times8}^{LK} = \begin{bmatrix} H_{4\times4}^{U}(k_t) & 0\\ 0 & H_{4\times4}^{L}(k_t) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$H_{4\times 4}^{U} = \begin{bmatrix} E_{c} + A & -\sqrt{3}V_{\rho} & -V_{\rho} + i\sqrt{2}U & -\sqrt{2}V_{\rho} - iU \\ -\sqrt{3}V_{\rho} & E_{v} - P - Q & R_{\rho} + iS_{\rho} & \sqrt{2}R_{\rho} - i\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}S_{\rho} \\ -V_{\rho} - i\sqrt{2}U & R_{\rho} - iS_{\rho} & E_{v} - P + Q & -\sqrt{2}Q - i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}S_{\rho} \\ -\sqrt{2}V_{\rho} + iU & \sqrt{2}R_{\rho} + i\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}S_{\rho} & \sqrt{2}Q + i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}S_{\rho} & E_{v} - P - \Delta \end{bmatrix}$$

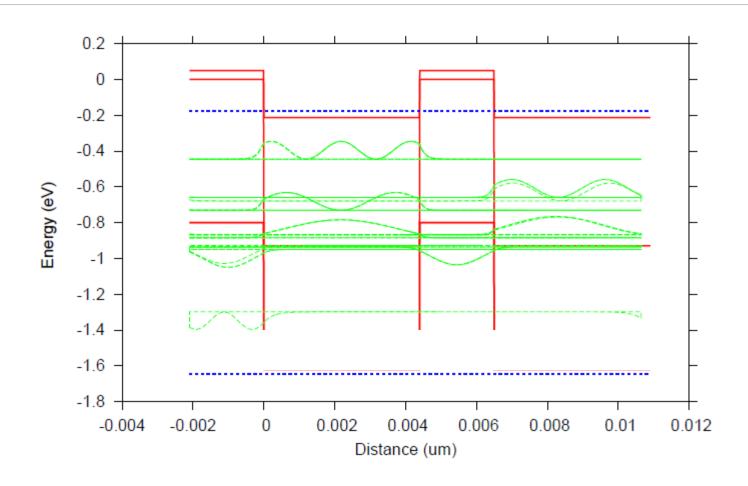
$$H_{4\times 4}^{L} = \begin{bmatrix} E_{c} + A & -\sqrt{3}V_{\rho} & -V_{\rho} - i\sqrt{2}U & -\sqrt{2}V_{\rho} + iU \\ -\sqrt{3}V_{\rho} & E_{v} - P - Q & R_{\rho} - iS_{\rho} & \sqrt{2}R_{\rho} + i\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}S_{\rho} \\ -V_{\rho} + i\sqrt{2}U & R_{\rho} + iS_{\rho} & E_{v} - P + Q & -\sqrt{2}Q + i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}S_{\rho} \\ -V_{\rho} - iU & \sqrt{2}R_{\rho} + i\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}S_{\rho} & \sqrt{2}Q - i\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}S_{\rho} & E_{v} - P - \Delta \end{bmatrix}$$

Ref: "Electronic band structures and optical properties of type-II superlattice photodetectors with interfacial effect," Peng-Fei Qiao, Shin Mou, and Shun Lien Chuang,16 January 2012 / Vol. 20, No. 2 / OPTICS EXPRESS 2319



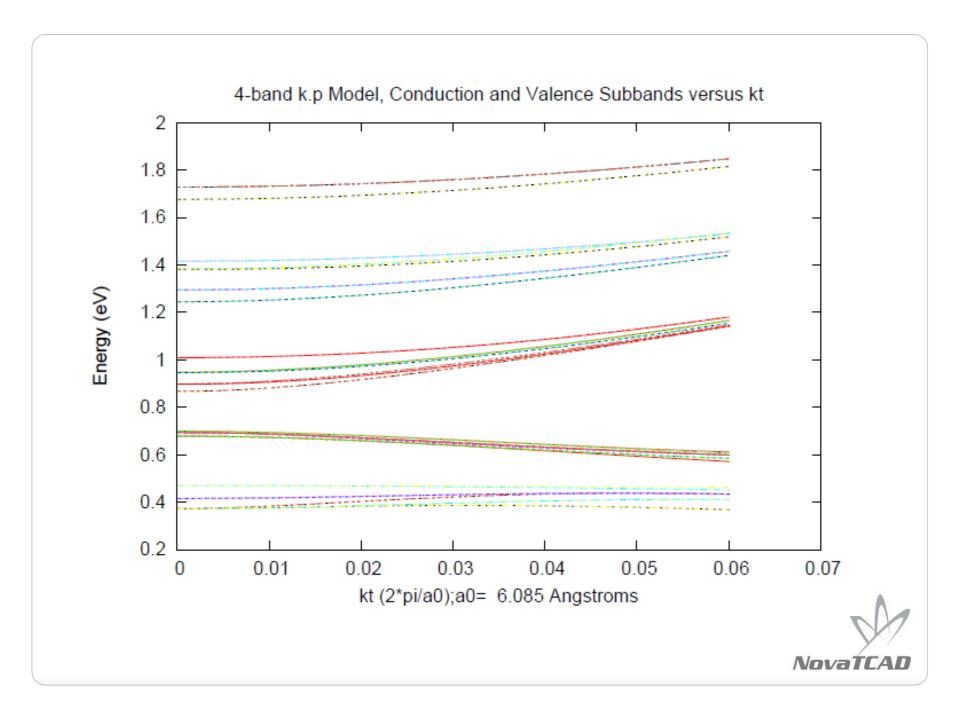


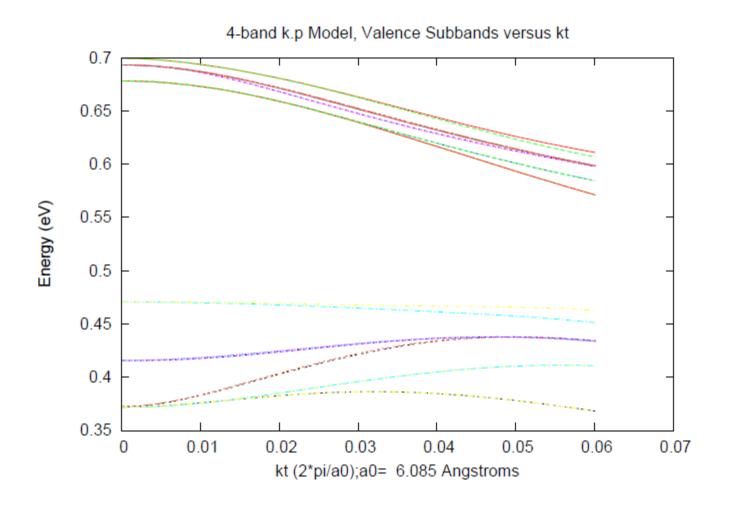




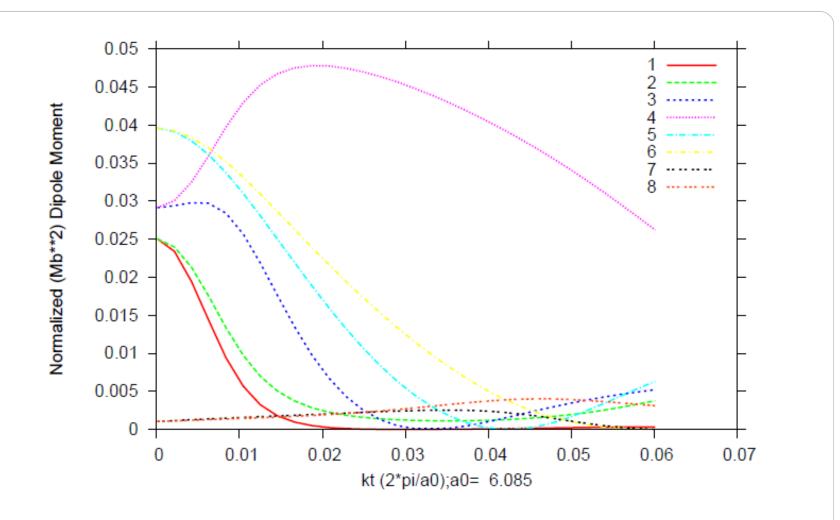
Wave function example of GaSb/InAs (21A/44A), with 6 periods





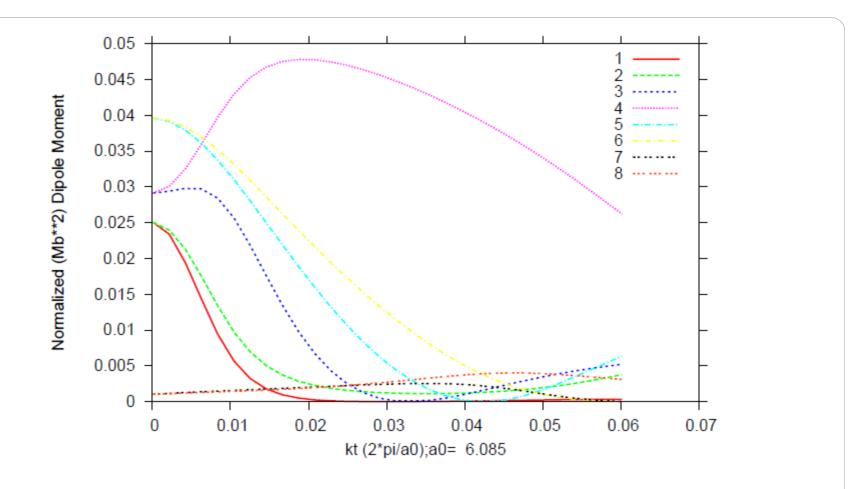


NovaTCAD



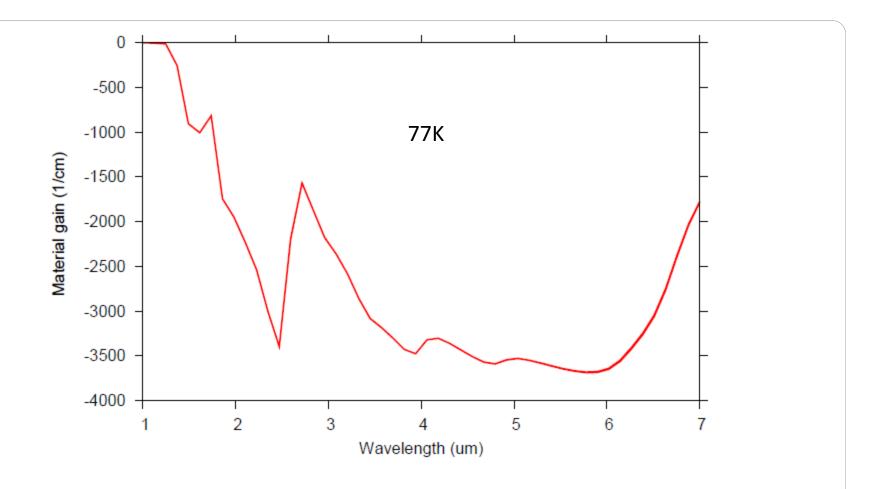
Dipole moment of TE polarization, from Gamma-1 state





Dipole moment of TM polarization, from Gamma-1 state

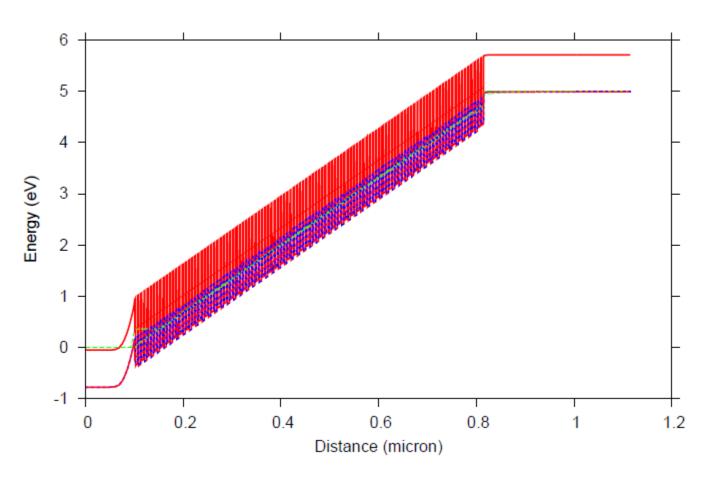




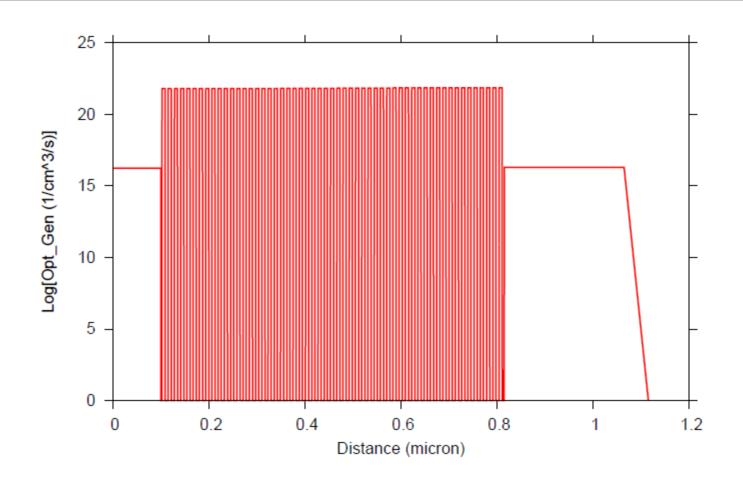
Optical gain (negative absorption) of the type II SL



150K 100 periods GaSb/InAs (21/44A)



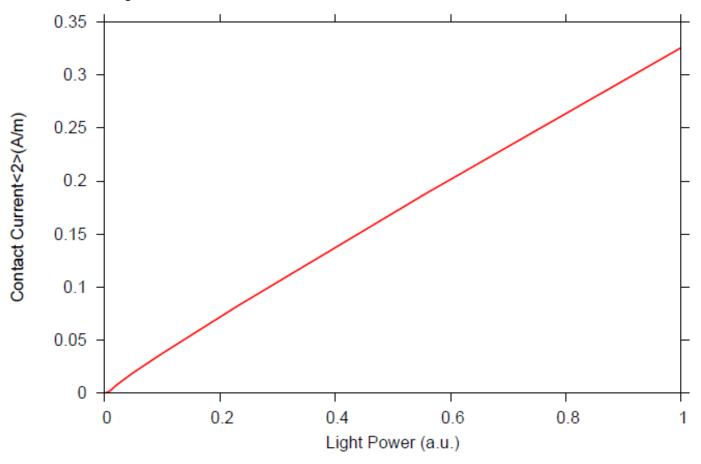




Optical generation rate distribution at 1000W/m^2



PD response at 150K 1000W/m^2





Summary

- > Efficient solution of 8x8 k.p model considering periodic boundary conditions.
- Accurate calculation of optical absorption spectrum.
- > Fast computation of photo response of typeII SL PD at long wavelengths.

