



# 3D Simulation of Ge/SiGe Electro-absorption Modulator



# Introduction

- Si-compatible optical components are critical for integrating photonics with CMOS electronics
- Strained Ge/SiGe quantum-wells with type-I band alignment could be used as optical modulator at 1.55 $\mu$ m
- Quantum-confined Stark effect of Ge/SiGe QWs grown on Si substrate was observed in experiments



# Theoretical models

- 3D coupled electric and optical simulations
- Self-consistent calculation of Shrodinger and Poisson equations for QCSE
- k.p model for multi-band structure

# Device structure

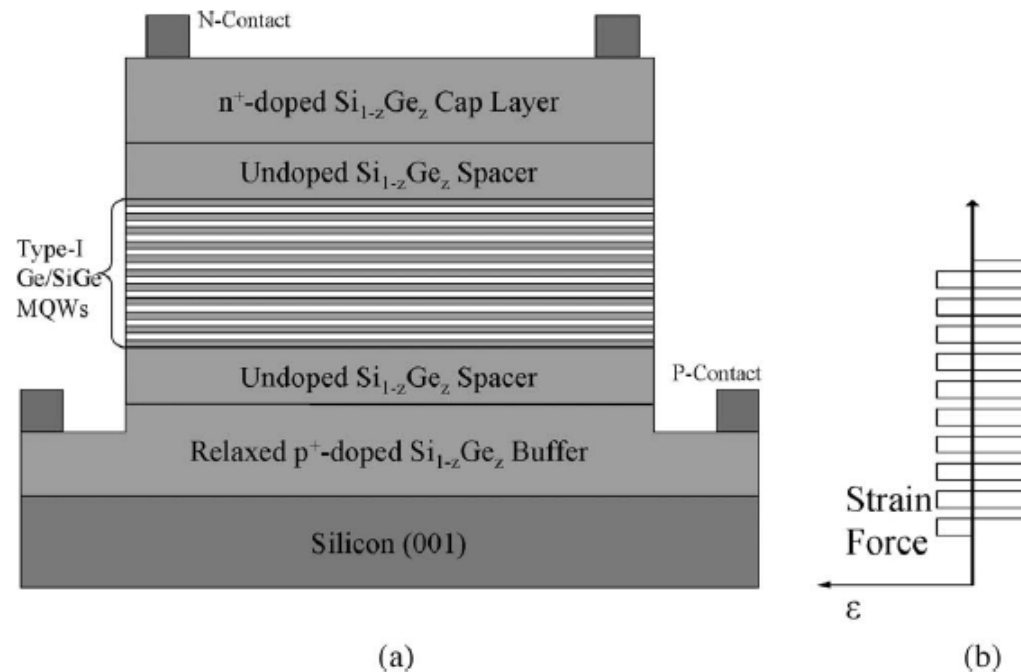
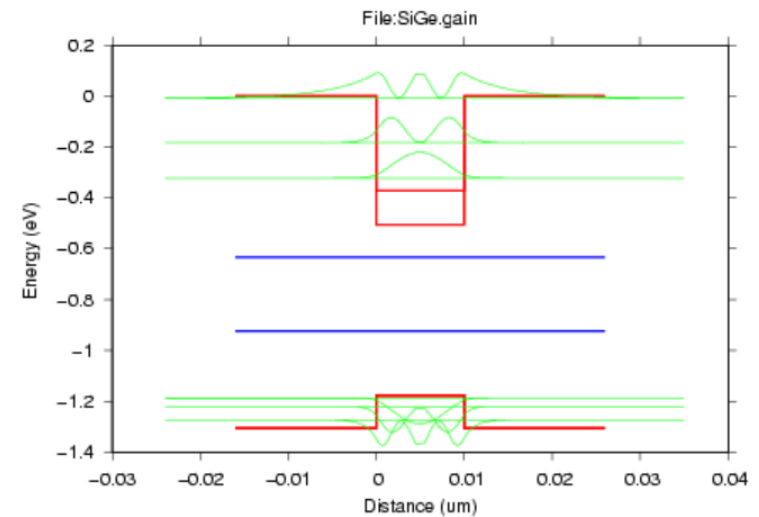
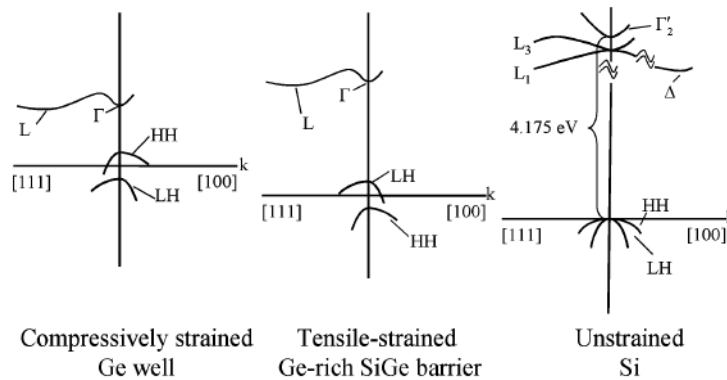


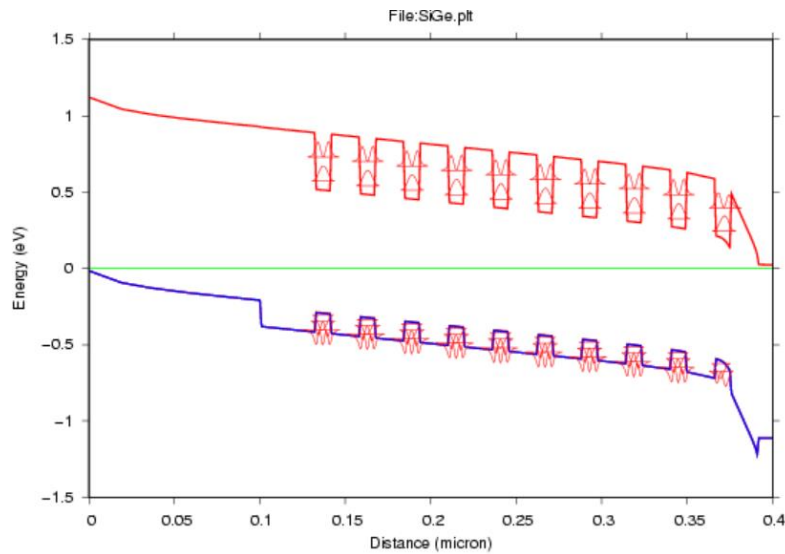
Fig. 1. (a) A p-i-n structure on silicon with Ge/Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> quantum wells on relaxed Si<sub>1-z</sub>Ge<sub>z</sub> buffer. (b) Compressive and tensile strain forces are balanced in each quantum well pair, so no strain energy is accumulated.

# Direct Band gaps of strained Ge and SiGe

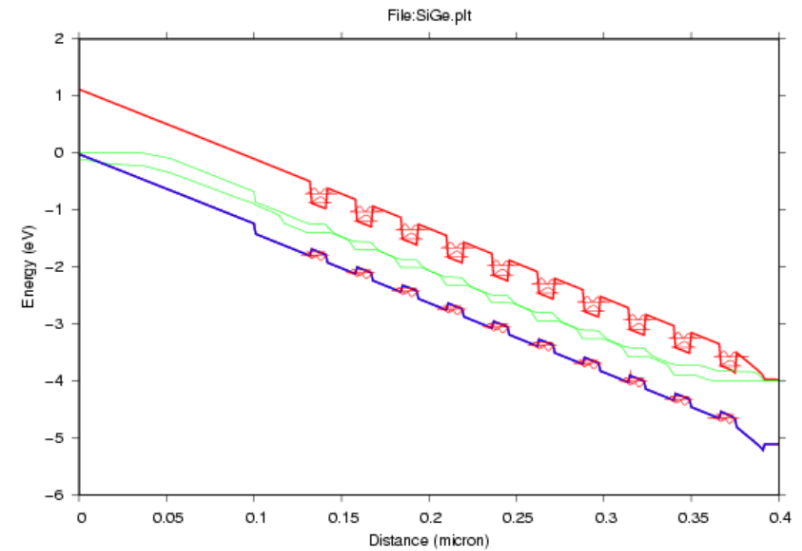


Compressive strained Ge well and tensile-strained  $\text{Si}_{0.15}\text{Ge}_{0.85}$  barrier are used

# Band diagram

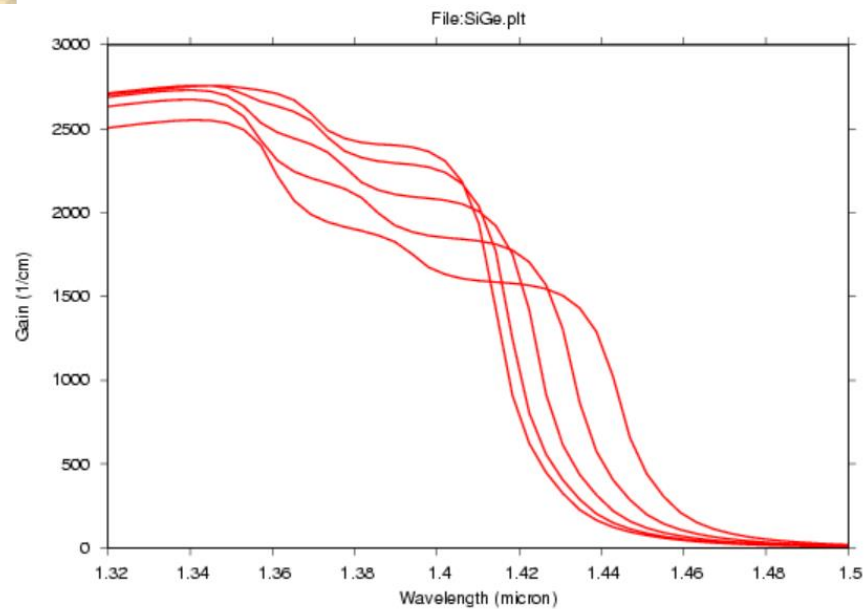


At 0V

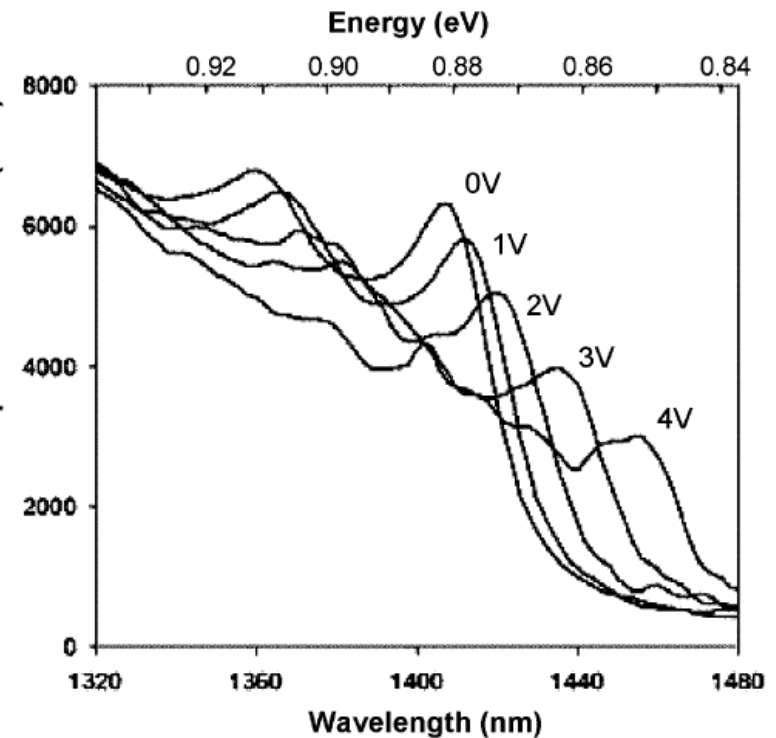


At 4V

# Absorption spectrum

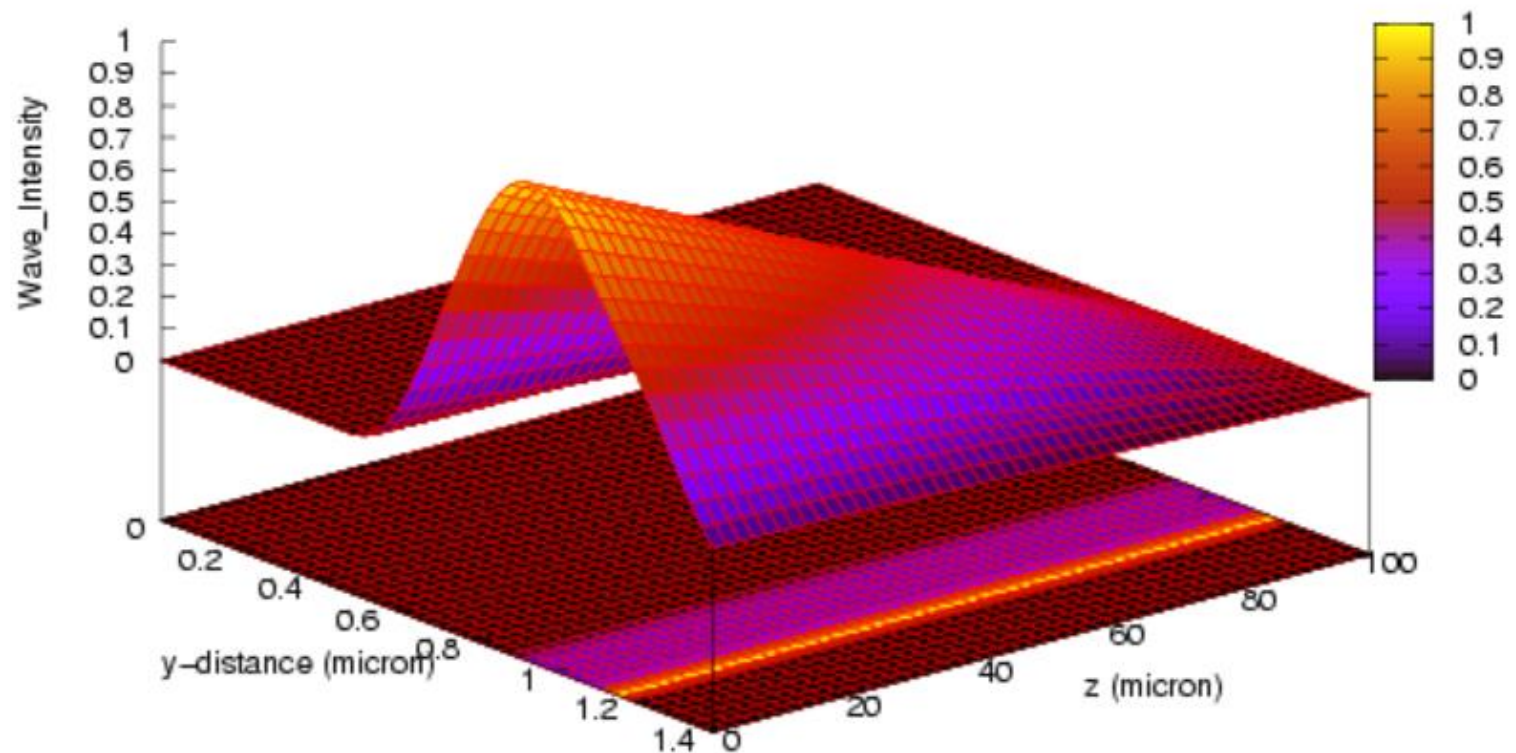


Calculated



Experiments

# 3D wave intensity



At 4V

# Optical power and photo-current vs. voltage

